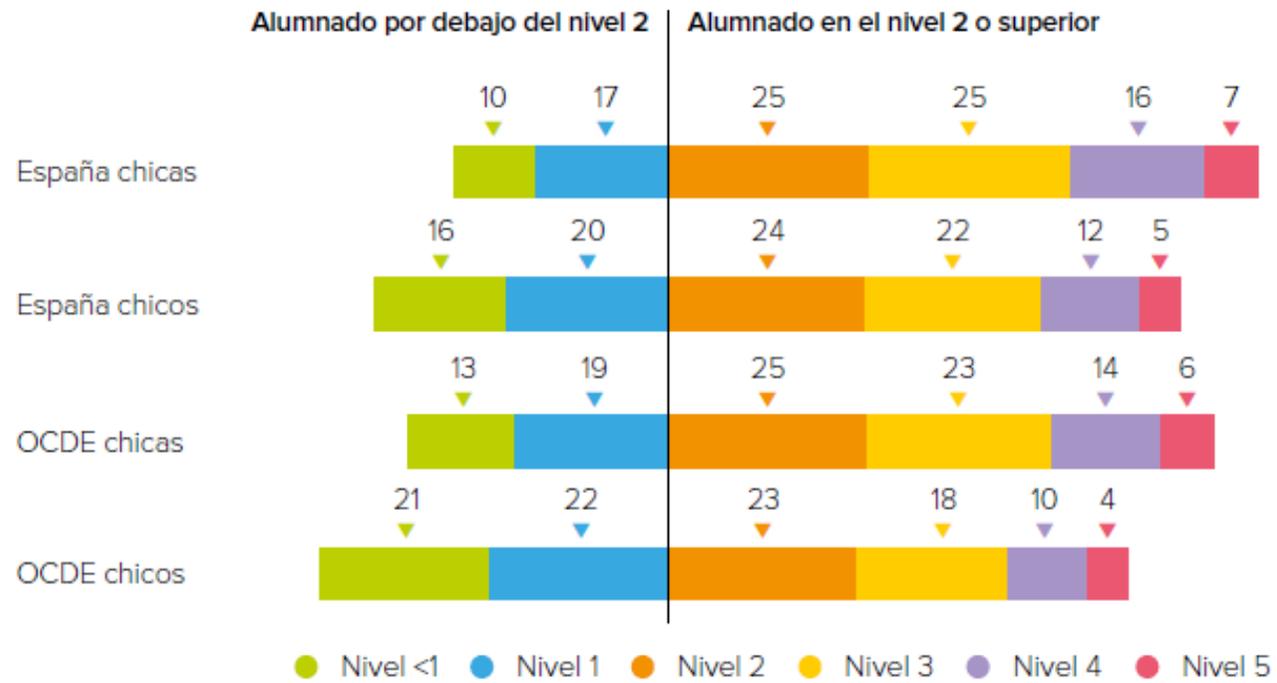


2. Niveles de rendimiento en competencia global



[Fuente: INEE, OECD PISA database](#)